

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA

TIMOTHY COBY LARSON,

Plaintiffs,

v.

GARY GACEK and THE CITY OF  
CONCORD, NORTH CAROLINA,

Defendants.

1:23CV89

**PROTECTIVE ORDER**

The Court issues this Protective Order to facilitate document disclosure and production under the Local Rules of this Court and the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. Unless modified pursuant to the terms contained in this Order, this Order shall remain in effect through the conclusion of this litigation. No privilege or protection under state or federal statutory or common law is waived by any disclosure of information connected with the litigation pending before this Court, made in accordance with the terms of this Order, and any such disclosure shall not be deemed to be a waiver of any privilege or protection in any other federal or state proceeding.

In support of this Order, the Court finds that:

1. The Parties, through counsel, will request through discovery the release of the SBI investigation report in this matter.
2. The SBI report may be material and relevant to the subject matter involved in this matter.
3. In addition, this Order governs the handling and disclosure of all materials produced, given, or filed herein by the Parties and designated as CONFIDENTIAL. Should

the parties be unable to agree on the designation of a particular document or item as CONFIDENTIAL, the Court will make the final determination. Notwithstanding, nothing in this Order shall prevent or preclude the Parties from entering into subsequent or further confidentiality agreements or seeking subsequent or further protective orders to govern the production, dissemination, and/or use of confidential documents and information.

4. Definitions.

a. SBI Report refers to the materials contained in SBI File No. 2022-00487, the related laboratory reports and findings, and any photographs taken in conjunction with investigation into the officer-involved shooting occurring on or about February 13, 2022, that involved Timothy Coby Larson and Brandon Gale Combs.

b. Document means all writings, drawings, graphs, charts, recordings, and any other documents as defined in Rule 34 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

c. Material means any document, any answer to any interrogatory or other discovery request in this action, any portion of any deposition (including deposition exhibits) in this action, and any other information produced, given, or filed in this action.

d. Parties mean any Plaintiffs, Defendants, or Third-Party Defendants in this action.

5. Counsel for the SBI, after reviewing this file and related documents, has determined that the SBI has no objection to producing the SBI Report to the Parties in response to the Parties' request for the following reasons:

- a. No policy reason exists for denial of the request of the Parties for production of these materials;
- b. There is no prejudice to the SBI by releasing this material;
- c. There are no identities of persons contained in the materials which need to be protected; and
- d. Any criminal investigation which might have been the subject of this file has been concluded.

6. Except as may otherwise provided by further order of the Court, documents contained within the SBI Report shall be used *for no purpose other than prosecuting or defending this action, including any and all motions such as motions for summary judgment, and shall be disclosed only to the persons identified below.*

7. Access to and the use of any documents, or any part thereof, of the SBI Report shall be limited to the following qualified persons/entities:

- a. The Parties and attorneys of record for the Parties, and their legal assistants, other staff members, and law student clerks; insurers, their agents and employees; outside companies engaged by attorneys for the Parties to photocopy such documents; officers, managers, owners or employees of the Parties who provide material assistance in the legal representation of the parties;

b. A deponent in the action (during a deposition or in preparation thereore) when the confidential materials are materially related to the questions asked to or testimony of such deponent.

c. Mediators;

d. Consultants and technical experts involved in the preparation of this action;

e. Court reports, their transcribers, assistants and employees;

f. Any potential or actual deposition or trial witness to the extent that it is necessary to tender such witness as an exhibit a confidential document in order to elicit testimony relevant to the matters at issue in this case; and

g. The jury and trier of fact.

8. In addition, the above individuals and entities that are permitted access to the SBI Report materials and information are hereby ordered not to show, convey or reproduce any documents so designated or parts thereof, or copies thereof, or any matter contained therein, or extracts or summaries thereof, to any individual, or to any entity that would not otherwise have access to said documents under the provisions of this Protective Order, except to the qualified persons listed above.

9. Counsel for the Parties may make copies of material contained within the SBI Report for Plaintiffs' or Defendants' experts upon receiving said experts *a written agreement* that they will be bound by the terms of this Protective Order. The requirement of obtaining such an agreement shall be satisfied by having each of Plaintiffs' or

Defendants' experts read, acknowledge, and agree in writing to be bound by this Protective Order. A file of all such written acknowledgments shall be maintained by Plaintiffs' and/or Defendants' counsel. By signing the declaration agreeing to be bound by this Protective Order, each of Plaintiffs' or Defendants' experts submits himself or herself to the jurisdiction of the Court for purposes of enforcement of this Protective Order.

10. The production or disclosure of documents and materials in the SBI Report, pursuant to the terms of this Order, shall not waive or prejudice the right of any party to object to the production or admissibility of documents or information on grounds other than confidentiality in this action or on grounds in any other action.

11. All information and materials derived from the SBI Report shall be used solely in the prosecution or defense of this action and shall not be used or disclosed by any person for any other purpose, except as provided herein.

12. Counsel for the Parties are responsible for notifying any person who is provided information or material from the SBI Report of the terms of this Protective Order. Counsel shall keep a record of all persons to whom disclosures are made.

13. Any material and documents contained within the SBI Report that are deemed to be confidential, pursuant to North Carolina General Statute, Federal Statutes, or case law, may be released to the persons identified. Further, any material and documents contained within the SBI Report that are deemed to be confidential, pursuant to North Carolina General Statutes, Federal Statutes, or case law, must be filed with the Court under seal pursuant to electronic filing procedures contained in local rules 5.4 and 5.5.

14. After the final disposition of this action, including the conclusion of any, and all appeals, all SBI Report materials and information that were maintained in sealed files of the Court, shall be returned to the counsel who filed such information with the Court, or returned to counsel for the SBI, or, alternatively, destroyed.

15. Each person who receives material and information described herein submits himself or herself to the personal jurisdiction of the Court, wherever he or she shall be, for the enforcement of this Order.

16. It is specifically agreed that making the materials or documents available for inspection and the production of the materials or documents shall not constitute a waiver by the Parties or SBI or any claim of confidentiality, and the production of such materials or documents may be admissible into evidence at the trial of this action. The Parties reserve all rights to object to the admissibility of such materials and information as provided by the Federal Rules of Evidence and Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

17. Nothing in this Protective Order shall require disclosure of material or information which the conveying party contends is protected from disclosure by the attorney-client privilege, materials produced in anticipation of litigation, or as constituting attorney-work product materials.

18. If some of the information released pursuant to this Protective Order contains confidential insurance company employee information, such information shall be treated as confidential by the receiving party and be subject to the terms of this Order.

19. All original and copies of the SBI Report shall be returned to the SBI or destroyed at the conclusion of this action, with a certification that no other copies exist, and that all copies have been duly returned or destroyed in compliance with this Order.

20. This Protective Order shall not prevent any party, or the SBI, from applying to the Court for relief from this Protective Order or from applying to the Court for further or additional Protective Orders, or from agreeing between themselves to modification of this Protective Order, with the concurrence of the SBI and subject to the approval of the Court.

**This the 10th day of May, 2023.**

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Joe L. Webster", is written over a horizontal line.

Joe L. Webster  
United States Magistrate Judge